

The Civil War Review Sheet (textbook pg. 357-376 and 380-383)

The Economies Of The South And The North (background readings pg. 357-361)

- ❑ How did differences in the regions' economies lead to **sectionalism**?
- ❑ How did political power in Congress affect tension between the North and South?
 - **South** – Slavery, cash crops, Eli Whitney, plantations, farms, rural, anti-tariffs
 - **North** – Factories, immigrants, corporations, railroads, canals, urban, pro-tariffs

Western Lands – Slave Or Free; Growing Conflict Over Slavery (background readings pg. 362-370)

- ❑ What were the reasons for the debate over slavery in the western territories?
 - **Conflict** – popular sovereignty, property rights, Henry Clay, Compromise of 1850, Fugitive Slave Law, Kansas-Nebraska Act, “Bleeding Kansas,” Democrats, Republicans, *Dred Scott v. Sanford*

Secession And War (background readings pg. 371-376)

- ❑ What were the causes of the Civil War? Why did the South secede?
 - **Secession** – John Brown’s Raid, Election of 1860, Lincoln, Confederate States of America, Fort Sumter

Preparing For War (background readings pg. 380-383)

- ❑ What advantages did each side have as the war began?
 - **North advantages** – wealth, factories, food, railroads, ships, population
 - **South advantages** – the British and French, defensive war, volunteers, officers
- ❑ How did geography influence the lead-up to the American Civil War?